

## Vocabulary

|    |                        |                                                                                         |
|----|------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| 1  | <b>gallows</b>         | A structure, usually two upright pieces and a crosspiece, for the hanging of criminals. |
| 2  | <b>armada</b>          | A group (a fleet) of war ships,                                                         |
| 3  | <b>dynasty</b>         | A succession of people from the same family that have the same important role.          |
| 4  | <b>act of union</b>    | Act of parliament to bring countries together.                                          |
| 5  | <b>sonnet</b>          | A poem of fourteen lines, usually ten syllables per line.                               |
| 6  | <b>heir</b>            | A person legally entitled to the property or rank on that person's death.               |
| 7  | <b>wattle and daub</b> | A network of interwoven sticks and twigs covered with mud or clay.                      |
| 8  | <b>monarchy</b>        | Royalty who are in charge of a country.                                                 |
| 9  | <b>the pillary</b>     | A wooden structure with holes for the hands and head.                                   |
| 10 | <b>throne</b>          | A ceremonial chair to show power.                                                       |
| 11 | <b>the stocks</b>      | An adjustable wooden structure with holes for a persons feet and hands.                 |
| 12 | <b>gables</b>          | Triangular upper part of a wall at the end of a ridged roof.                            |

## Monarchy



- The first Tudor King was Henry VII. He became King after the battle of Bosworth, which ended the War of the Roses.
- He was followed by his son, Henry VIII, who was famous for marrying six times and beheading two of his wives.
- Henry VIII's son, Edward VI, ruled after his father and then was followed by his wife Lady Jane Grey, who only ruled for 9 days.
- Mary I (Edward's sister) then became Queen and following her death in November 1558 Elizabeth I became Queen.

## Separation from the Catholic Church

When Henry VIII became King, most people belonged to the Catholic Church, which was headed by the Pope. In 1534, Henry broke away from the Catholic Church and proclaimed himself head of the Church of England.

## Henry VIII

Rhyme: Divorce, beheaded, died, divorced, beheaded, survived.



Catherine of Aragon, Anne Boleyn, Jane Seymour, Anne of Cleves, Catherine Howard and Catherine Parr.

## Timeline

|       |                                                                                |
|-------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| 1485  | Battle of Bosworth Henry VII becomes King.                                     |
| 1509  | King Henry VIII becomes king                                                   |
| 1534  | King Henry VIII separates the church of England from the Roman Catholic Church |
| 1536  | Wales and England become a single state in the act of union.                   |
| 1580s | William Shakespeare begins writing plays                                       |
| 1588  | Spanish armada defeated                                                        |
| 1603  | Queen Elizabeth I dies; King James of Scotland becomes king.                   |